

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

IB2005/050155

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 7 H04N7/26

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 G10L H04N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, COMPENDEX, INSPEC, IBM-TDB

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	NEUBAUER C; STEINEBACH M; SIEBENHAAR F; PICKEL J: "Robustness evaluation of transactional audio watermarking systems" PROCEEDINGS OF THE SPIE, SECURITY AND WATERMARKING OF MULTIMEDIA CONTENTS V, vol. 5020, 21 January 2003 (2003-01-21), pages 12-20, XP002321218 SANTA CLARA, CA, US	1,3,4,6, 8-13,16, 17
Y	abstract Section 1. "Introduction", page 12 Section 2.2. "Bitstream Watermarking", pages 13-14 with figure 2 Section 3.2 "Applied Attacks", page 15 with tables 2-4 ----- -/--	5

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.☐ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- *G* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

29 March 2005

Date of mailing of the international search report

28. 07. 2005

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

IB2005/050155

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>WERNER O: "REQUANTIZATION FOR TRANSCODING OF MPEG-2 INTRAFRAMES" IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON IMAGE PROCESSING, IEEE INC. NEW YORK, US, vol. 8, no. 2, February 1999 (1999-02), pages 179-191, XP000831918 ISSN: 1057-7149</p>	1,2, 7-13,16
Y	-----	3-6,17
Y	<p>NEUBAUER C., HERRE J.: "Audio Watermarking of MPEG-2 AAC Bit Streams" 108TH AES CONVENTION, AUDIO ENGINEERING SOCIETY, PREPRINT 5101, 19 February 2000 (2000-02-19), pages 1-19, XP002321219 PARIS abstract Section 2 "Motivation and Requirements", page 2, first two paragraphs Section 3 "State of the Art", pages 3-4 Subsection 3.2.1 "Watermark Embedder", page 4 Section 4 "Bit Stream Watermarking Scheme", pages 5-8</p>	3-6,17
A	<p>-----</p> <p>GERSHO A: "Principles of Quantization" IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS, IEEE INC. NEW YORK, US, vol. CAS-25, no. 7, 1 July 1978 (1978-07-01), pages 427-436, XP002285971 Section IV. "Companding", pages 430-431 Section V. "Robust Quantization", pages 431-432</p>	1-13,16, 17
A	<p>-----</p> <p>CHENG S ET AL: "Enhanced spread spectrum watermarking of MPEG-2 AAC" 2002 IEEE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ACOUSTICS, SPEECH, AND SIGNAL PROCESSING, PROCEEDINGS OF IEEE ICASSP'02., vol. 4, 13 May 2002 (2002-05-13), pages IV 3728-IV 3731, XP002321322 PISCATAWAY, NJ, USA ISBN: 0-7803-7402-9 Section 3. "AAC Watermark" Subsection 4.4 "Robustness against Transcoding"</p> <p>-----</p>	1-13,16, 17

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/IB2005/050155

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:

3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this International application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.

2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.

3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
1-13, 16, 17

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-13,16,17

Optimised re-quantisation of digital data, optionally including watermarking

2. claims: 14,15

Low noise transcoding of digital data into a different format
